Subject Index Volume 53

Angiotensin-1-converting enzyme, plasma, zinc status and, 1295 dual-energy x-ray, body fat in elderly subjects, 1117 Animal models dual-photon, bone mineral density in postmenopausal women, exercise and di-etary calcium supplementation and, 1304 carcinogenesis, mutagenesis and immunoenhancement, carotenoids in, 238 ischemia-reperfusion injury of gastric mucosa, 210 single-photon, bone mineral density in postmenopausal women, exercise and dietary calcium supplementation and, 1304 Anorexia nervosa, total daily energy expenditure and activity level in, 1143 Anthropometry Abstracts acute lower respiratory infection and growth, 963 body fat in elderly subjects, 1117 ASCN Nutrition Educators' Symposium and Information Exchange (1990), 591
ASCN 31st Annual Meeting, P-13/March 1991 body fat in obese white females, 7 Antidepressants, tricyclic, binge-eating behavior and, 865 Antioxidants. See also Vitamin A; Vitamin C; Vitamin E Acetate colonic, interaction with propionate, 681 aging and, 373 metabolism, CO2 production and TCA cycle (letter), 981 2-Acetylaminofluorine, hepatocarcinogenesis, tocotrienols and (rat), 1076 Achlorhydria, calcium absorption and fiber intake and, 1480 in blood, smoking and, vitamin E supplementation and, 1061 cancer prevention and, 226, 305 carcinogenesis and, 238 Acidic α-D-mannosidase, plasma, zinc status and, 1295 for cataracts, 335 Adenosine triphosphatase, sodium-potassium, in Pima Indians, 1577 Adipocytes, morphology, in Pima Indians, 1577 defense systems, 194 disease prevention and, 189, 391, 394 Adipose tissue fatty acid composition immunocompetence and, 383 long-term TPN and, 1487 in inflammatory synovitis, 362 relation to diet and plasma lipids in hemodialysis patient, 469 lipid peroxidation and, 201 weight gain/loss and, 1372 plasma, mortality from ischemic heart disease and, 326 premalignant lesions and, 386 isomeric fatty acids in, cardiovascular risk factors and, 474 Adiposity protective role in biological systems, 1050 role in modulation of oxidant stress mediated by cigarette smoke-activated bone mass and, 1378 phagocytes, 358 supplementation, platelet function and, 1222 breast cancer and (letter), 798 central, non-insulin-dependent diabetes and, 1312 measurement, 839 Apolipoprotein A-I fatty acid P:S ratio and, 655 in Samoans, 1586 Adolescence in kwashiorkor, 512 obesity in minority populations, prevention, 1625 thiamin status of incarcerated and nonincarcerated males, 1471 Apolipoprotein A-II, in kwashiorkor, 512 Apolipoprotein B in familial hypercholesterolemia, soy-protein diet and, 1191 Age/aging. See also Geriatric population body composition and, 1378 in kwashiorkor, 512 bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132 plasma, dietary tocotrienols and (pig), 1042 cardiovascular risk, vitamin C and, 322 energy expenditure and, 821 Apolipoprotein E, in familial hypercholesterolemia, soy-protein diet and, 1191 Appetite fat-free mass:height ratio and, I exercise and, 27 intense sweeteners and, 872, 1159
Arachidonate, phospholipid, obesity and weight loss and, 831
Areca nut. See Tobacco chewing immune response and, 1275 oxyradicals in, antioxidants and, 373 plasma amino acid concentrations, 1249 vitamin E and, 1050 Arrhythmia AIDS dietary fats and oils and (rat), 1047 malnutrition in, enteral nutritional support, 149 very-low-calorie diet and, 854 resting energy expenditure in, 437 Arteriosclerosis, dietary oils and fats and, 989 Air pollution, vitamin E and, 1050 Arthritis Alaskan Natives, obesity in, health implications, 1616 hypoxic-reperfusion injury and, antioxidants in, 362 vitamin E and, 1050 Alcohol consumption Artificial sweeteners. See Sweeteners, intense body fat distribution and, smoking, dietary intake and physical activity and, Ascorbic acid. See also Vitamin C serum hormone concentrations in women at climacteric and, 166 gastric juice, gastric carcinogenesis and, 287 thiamin status and, in adolescent males, 1471 inhibitory effects of phenolic compounds on iron absorption and, 554 Alcoholism, thiamine deficiency and, transketolase activity and (rat), 100
Algae, vitamin B-12 bioavailability, 695
Aluminum, in parenteral drug products, ASCN/ASPEN statement in response to inhibitory effects of polyphenols and phytates on iron absorption and, 537 requirements for smokers, 1466 Aspartame FDA notice of intent, 399 American Indians. See also Pima Indians; Zuni Indians effect on hunger, food intake, and body weight, 872 hunger and food intake and, 1159 obesity in, 1535 tyrosine hydroxylation in retina and (rat), 923 health implications, 1616 Atherosclerosis American Society for Clinical Nutrition, Nutrition Educators' Symposium and Information Exchange (1990), 587 adipose tissue isomeric fatty acid concentration and, 474 LDL oxidation and, 206 Amino acids vitamin E in, 314 immunity and, 1087 Atwater lecture, science and practice of nutrition: reflections and directions, 413 plasma in healthy elderly subjects, 1249 Barley foods, plasma cholesterol and, 1205 normal values, 1249 Behavior, dietary in PKU heterozygotes, meal studies, 670 Amylase inhibitor. See Trestatin geophagy and, 448 obesity classification, 1151

Subject Index Volume 53

Angiotensin-1-converting enzyme, plasma, zinc status and, 1295 dual-energy x-ray, body fat in elderly subjects, 1117 Animal models dual-photon, bone mineral density in postmenopausal women, exercise and di-etary calcium supplementation and, 1304 carcinogenesis, mutagenesis and immunoenhancement, carotenoids in, 238 ischemia-reperfusion injury of gastric mucosa, 210 single-photon, bone mineral density in postmenopausal women, exercise and dietary calcium supplementation and, 1304 Anorexia nervosa, total daily energy expenditure and activity level in, 1143 Anthropometry Abstracts acute lower respiratory infection and growth, 963 body fat in elderly subjects, 1117 ASCN Nutrition Educators' Symposium and Information Exchange (1990), 591
ASCN 31st Annual Meeting, P-13/March 1991 body fat in obese white females, 7 Antidepressants, tricyclic, binge-eating behavior and, 865 Antioxidants. See also Vitamin A; Vitamin C; Vitamin E Acetate colonic, interaction with propionate, 681 aging and, 373 metabolism, CO2 production and TCA cycle (letter), 981 2-Acetylaminofluorine, hepatocarcinogenesis, tocotrienols and (rat), 1076 Achlorhydria, calcium absorption and fiber intake and, 1480 in blood, smoking and, vitamin E supplementation and, 1061 cancer prevention and, 226, 305 carcinogenesis and, 238 Acidic α-D-mannosidase, plasma, zinc status and, 1295 for cataracts, 335 Adenosine triphosphatase, sodium-potassium, in Pima Indians, 1577 Adipocytes, morphology, in Pima Indians, 1577 defense systems, 194 disease prevention and, 189, 391, 394 Adipose tissue fatty acid composition immunocompetence and, 383 long-term TPN and, 1487 in inflammatory synovitis, 362 relation to diet and plasma lipids in hemodialysis patient, 469 lipid peroxidation and, 201 weight gain/loss and, 1372 plasma, mortality from ischemic heart disease and, 326 premalignant lesions and, 386 isomeric fatty acids in, cardiovascular risk factors and, 474 Adiposity protective role in biological systems, 1050 role in modulation of oxidant stress mediated by cigarette smoke-activated bone mass and, 1378 phagocytes, 358 supplementation, platelet function and, 1222 breast cancer and (letter), 798 central, non-insulin-dependent diabetes and, 1312 measurement, 839 Apolipoprotein A-I fatty acid P:S ratio and, 655 in Samoans, 1586 Adolescence in kwashiorkor, 512 obesity in minority populations, prevention, 1625 thiamin status of incarcerated and nonincarcerated males, 1471 Apolipoprotein A-II, in kwashiorkor, 512 Apolipoprotein B in familial hypercholesterolemia, soy-protein diet and, 1191 Age/aging. See also Geriatric population body composition and, 1378 in kwashiorkor, 512 bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132 plasma, dietary tocotrienols and (pig), 1042 cardiovascular risk, vitamin C and, 322 energy expenditure and, 821 Apolipoprotein E, in familial hypercholesterolemia, soy-protein diet and, 1191 Appetite fat-free mass:height ratio and, I exercise and, 27 intense sweeteners and, 872, 1159
Arachidonate, phospholipid, obesity and weight loss and, 831
Areca nut. See Tobacco chewing immune response and, 1275 oxyradicals in, antioxidants and, 373 plasma amino acid concentrations, 1249 vitamin E and, 1050 Arrhythmia AIDS dietary fats and oils and (rat), 1047 malnutrition in, enteral nutritional support, 149 very-low-calorie diet and, 854 resting energy expenditure in, 437 Arteriosclerosis, dietary oils and fats and, 989 Air pollution, vitamin E and, 1050 Arthritis Alaskan Natives, obesity in, health implications, 1616 hypoxic-reperfusion injury and, antioxidants in, 362 vitamin E and, 1050 Alcohol consumption Artificial sweeteners. See Sweeteners, intense body fat distribution and, smoking, dietary intake and physical activity and, Ascorbic acid. See also Vitamin C serum hormone concentrations in women at climacteric and, 166 gastric juice, gastric carcinogenesis and, 287 thiamin status and, in adolescent males, 1471 inhibitory effects of phenolic compounds on iron absorption and, 554 Alcoholism, thiamine deficiency and, transketolase activity and (rat), 100
Algae, vitamin B-12 bioavailability, 695
Aluminum, in parenteral drug products, ASCN/ASPEN statement in response to inhibitory effects of polyphenols and phytates on iron absorption and, 537 requirements for smokers, 1466 Aspartame FDA notice of intent, 399 American Indians. See also Pima Indians; Zuni Indians effect on hunger, food intake, and body weight, 872 hunger and food intake and, 1159 obesity in, 1535 tyrosine hydroxylation in retina and (rat), 923 health implications, 1616 Atherosclerosis American Society for Clinical Nutrition, Nutrition Educators' Symposium and Information Exchange (1990), 587 adipose tissue isomeric fatty acid concentration and, 474 LDL oxidation and, 206 Amino acids vitamin E in, 314 immunity and, 1087 Atwater lecture, science and practice of nutrition: reflections and directions, 413 plasma in healthy elderly subjects, 1249 Barley foods, plasma cholesterol and, 1205 normal values, 1249 Behavior, dietary in PKU heterozygotes, meal studies, 670 Amylase inhibitor. See Trestatin geophagy and, 448 obesity classification, 1151

Height, Health, and History: Nutritional Status in the United Kingdom, 1750–1980, R Floud, K Wachter & A Gregory, 986
Human Energy Requirements: A Manual for Planners and Nutritionists, WPT
James & EC Schofield, 1506
Nutrition and Metabolism in Pregnancy: Mother and Fetus, P Rosso, 1336 Benzo(a)pyrene metabolism, hepatic, palm oil carotenoids and (rat), 1071 Betel quid. See Tobacco chewing Bile acids, fecal dietary fiber and, 1235 prune consumption and, 1259 Binge-eating behavior, effect of tricyclic antidepressant and opiate antagonist on, intraventricular hemorrhage, in newborn, vitamin E supplementation and, 370 transketolase activity, chronic alcohol administration and (rat), 100 865 Bioelectric impedance analysis (BIA) body composition in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 421 Breast cancer body composition in Pima Indians, 594 dietary fats and, 1064 body fat in elderly subjects, 1117 body weight changes vs body composition changes (*letter*), 178 validity of (*letter*), 179 prevention, nutritional approach, 226 risk, adiposity, diet, hormone metabolism and (letter), 798 Breath tests, hydrogen. See Hydrogen breath test Bulimia, binge-eating behavior in, effect of tricyclic antidepressant and opiate an-tagonist on, 865 Black subjects. See Ethnicity Bladder cancer prediagnostic serum levels of carotenoids and vitamin E and, 260 Caffeine consumption prevention, nutritional approach, 226 blood pressure and serum lipids and, 971 Blood, thiamin concentrations, in infants and children, 530 serum hormone concentrations in women at climacteric and, 166 Blood glucose Calcium colonic propionate-acetate interaction and, 681 postprandial absorption in elderly subjects on high-fiber diets, gastric acidity and, 1480 oat gum and, 1425
psyllium fiber and, in non-insulin-dependent diabetic, 1431
preprandial, glycemic response and, in insulin-dependent diabetes, 520 soybean phytate content and, 745 dietary intake bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132 effect on blood pressure and hematocrit, in hypertensive rat, 542 response to trestatin, 61 Blood pressure multicolinearity, protective role and, 741 caffeine and, 971 supplementation dietary calcium and iron and, in hypertensive rat, 542 obesity and, in blacks, 1604
Body carbon, total, body fat evaluation and, 1339 iron absorption and, 106, 112 in postmenopausal women, bone effects, 1304 Caloric intake, exercise and, 27 Body composition Calorimetry in AIDS, enteral nutritional support and, 149 direct, sedentary daily expenditure and energy requirements, 606 body fat. See Body fat in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, bioelectric impedance analysis vs deuindirect glucose oxidation, isotopic measurement vs, 1138 heat loss, infrared thermography vs, 1361 terium dilution vs skinfold anthropometry, 421 in cystic fibrosis, 503 in elderly subjects oxygen consumption in septic/nonseptic patients, lipid infusion and, 143 resting energy expenditure in gastric and colorectal cancer, 1318 resting metabolic rate in normal young men, 21 energy expenditure and, 821 energy expenditure and, 821 two- and four-compartment model estimates, 1345 fat-free mass:height ratio, 1112 in myelomeningocele, 1 in obese population, bioelectric impedance analysis, 594 in obese white females, 7 in Alaskan Natives, obesity and, 1616 in American Indians, obesity and, 1616 antioxidant nutrients and prevention of, 189 dietary fats and, 1064 dietary rats and, 1004
dietary oils and fats and, 989
head and neck, tumor cytokinetic response to TPN, 764
oncolytic effects of fatty acids (rodent), 1082
prediagnostic serum levels of vitamin E and carotenoids and, 260 sedentary daily expenditure and, 606 sensory preferences for fat content in foods and, 908 small eater-large eater phenomenon, 425 Body fat determination, total body carbon and, 1339 prevention distribution antioxidants and, 305 β-carotene and, 265, 294, 305, 688 health implications in obesity, 1595 human efficacy study of chemoprevention, 305 nutritional approach, 226 tocopherol vs tocotrienol in (rat), 1068 in Mexican-American subgroups, 1529 non-insulin-dependent diabetes and, 1312 in obesity, protein metabolism and, 172 smoking, dietary intake, alcohol intake and physical activity and, 1104 estimation, generalized equations (letter), 795 in Japanese-Americans, 1552 vitamin C and, 270 vitamin F and 283 resting energy expenditure in, 1318 surement, in elderly subjects, 1117 risk in obese white females, anthropometric equations, 7 sedentary daily expenditure and, 606 Body mass, lean, height and, in children, adults and elderly subjects, 1112 antioxidant vitamins and β-carotene and, 386 dietary vegetables, fruits and carotenoids and, 251 vitamin E and, 1050 Body mass index Canola oil, plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 in Hawaiian Natives, 1556 Japanese-Americans, 1552 Canthaxanthin palm oil, in hepatic cytochrome P450-mediated benzo(a)pyrene metabolism (rat), coronary heart disease and stroke and, 1552 obesity and, 839 1071 toxicity (letter), 573 Caprylic acid, tumor cell lysis (rodent), 1082
Carbohydrate, colonic fermentation, Mexican diet, 55 in Pima Indians, 1543 Body weight bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132 Carbon dioxide, production, acetate metabolism and TCA cycle and (letter), 981 changes, ethnicity, income, education and marital factors and, 1566 intense sweeteners and, 872 Carcinogenesis carotenoids and, 238 gastric, gastric juice ascorbic acid and, 287 human, 223 Japanese-American male, coronary heart disease and stroke and, 1612 new guidelines for Americans (editorial), 1102 validity of weight recall and weight satisfaction, longitudinal study, 1493 initiation, 386 Rone mammary. See also Breast cancer tocopherol vs tocotrienol chemoprevention (rat), 1068 nutrition and, 226 mineral density menopause and, 1378 ozone in smog, 702 promotion, 386 in postmenopausal women, exercise and dietary calcium supplementation Carcinogens, human, 223 Cardiac arrhythmia. See Arrhythmia minerals, soy-based vs casein-based infant formula and (rat), 947 Bone density, in premenopausal women, age, diet, physical activity, and smoking and, 132 Cardiovascular disease Bone mass, adiposity and, 1378 in Alaskan Natives, obesity and, 1616 in American Indians, obesity and, 1616 antioxidant nutrients and prevention of, 189 Book reviews

Diet and Behavior: Multidisciplinary Approaches, GH Anderson (ed), 986

Diet Evaluation: A Guide to Planning a Healthy Diet, GR Jansen, PA Kendall dietary oils and fats and, 989 ischemic. See Ischemic heart disease; Myocardial ischemia in Japanese-Americans, 1552 & CM Jansen, 986 Diet Nutrition and Health, KK Carroll, 182
Genetic Variation and Nutrition, World Review of Nutrition and Dietetics, AP body fat and, 1612

obesity and, in blacks, 1604

Simopoulos & B Childs (eds), 580

Cardiovascular disease (continued)	dietary fiber and, 1235
risk factors adipose tissue isomeric fatty acid concentration and, 474	major weight loss and, 1404
in Japanese-Americans, 1552	palm oil and (rat), 1034 palmvitee and, 1021
n-3 fatty acids and, 1210	total, palm oil diet and, 1015
traditional Hawaiian diet and, 1647	Cigarette smoking. See Smoking
vitamin C and, 322	Cluster analysis, behavioral classification of obesity, 1151
α-Carotene, palm oil, in hepatic cytochrome P ₄₅₀ -mediated benzo(a)pyrene me-	Coconut oil, serum lipids and, 1015
tabolism (rat), 1071 β-Carotene	Coffee. See, Caffeine Colon
cancer prevention and, 305	epithelium, folate status, deoxyuridine suppression test (rat), 1450
Basel study, 265	propionate-acetate interaction, 681
oral cancer, 294	Colorectal cancer
carcinogenesis and, 226	dietary fats and, 1064
chronic administration, serum cholesterol and triglycerides and, 652 dietary intake, cancer risk and, 251	prevention, nutritional approach, 226
disease prevention and, 189, 391, 394	resting energy expenditure in, 1318 Colostrum
food consumption surveys, 356	vitamin E, lipid fractions and fatty acid composition, 1197
immunocompetence and, 383	vitamin K in, 730
immunologic indices and, 688	Computed tomography, quantitative, bone mineral density in postmenopausal
oral supplementation, plasma β -carotene and, 1443	women, exercise and dietary calcium supplementation and, 1304
palm oil, 989	Conjunctiva, impression cytology with transfer, 66 Contraceptives, oral, bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132
in hepatic cytochrome P ₄₅₀ -mediated benzo(a)pyrene metabolism (rat), 1071 plasma, oral β -carotene supplementation and, 1443	Copper, plasma, stress and, 126
protective effect, maintenance of, in precancerous oral cavity lesions, 298	Copper deficiency, immunity and, 1087
remission of precancerous oral cavity lesions and, 298	Corn oil. See also Fatty acids, n-6
role in modulation of oxidant stress mediated by cigarette smoke-activated	serum lipids and, 1015
phagocytes, 358	Cortisol, in women at climacteric, alcohol consumption and diet and, 166
serum, prediagnostic levels and subsequent cancer, 260 serum lipoproteins and, 688	C peptide, in non-insulin-dependent diabetic, response to protein-fat mixed meal, 155
in short-bowel syndrome, 499	Creatine kinase, plasma, stress and, 126
supplementation, lymphocyte subpopulations in elderly and, 90	C-reative protein, plasma, stress and, 126
Carotenoids	Cuidando El Corazon (taking care of your heart), 1639
aging and, 373	Cultural assimilation, obesity and body fat distribution and, in Mexican-American
cancer prevention and, 226	subgroups, 1529
carcinogenesis and, 238 in cataract prevention, 352	Cystic fibrosis, total body nitrogen in, 503 Cytokinetics, tumor cells, TPN and, 764
cellular antioxidant defense and, 194	Cytokinetics, tullor cens, 1114 and, 704
dietary intake, cancer risk and, 251	Dental disorders, linear enamel hypoplasia, 773
disease prevention and, 189	Dental status, vitamin B-6 deficiency and, 1266
palm oil, in hepatic cytochrome P ₄₅₀ -mediated benzo(a)pyrene metabolism (rat),	Deoxyuridine suppression test, in folate deficiency in colonic epithelium (rat), 1450
1071	Detoxification, geophagy and, 448
serum, prediagnostic levels and subsequent cancer, 260 Casein	Deuterium. See Doubly labeled water technique Deuterium dilution, body composition in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease,
in infant formulas, bone minerals and, 947	421
serum uric acid and, 665	Diabetes mellitus
Cataracts	in Alaskan Natives, obesity and, 1616
antioxidant therapy, 335	in American Indians, obesity and, 1616
prevention antioxidants in, 352	cardiovascular risk in, vitamin C and, 322 dietary management, trestatin and, 61
carotenoids in, 352	insulin-dependent, preprandial blood glucose and glycemic response in, 520
senile, prevention	non-insulin-dependent
vitamin C in, 346	body fat distribution and, 1312
vitamin E in, 346	influence of protein-fat mixed meal on glucose, C peptide, insulin, glucagon,
vitamin E and, 1050	triglycerides, and GIP in, 155
Cellular immunity dietary α-linolenic acid and, 40	in Pima Indians, obesity and, 1543 psyllium fiber effect on postprandial glucose and insulin, 1431
in wasting protein-energy malnutrition (mice), 1329	risk factors and prevalence in biethnic rural population, 812
zinc and, 403	risk reduction, ir Zuni Indians, 1642
Central nervous system, vitamin B-6 deficiency and, 1266	Dialysis
Cerebrospinal fluid	aluminum in dialysis solutions, 399
thiamin concentration, in infants and children, 530	peritoneal, pediatric patient, vitamin status and, 1476
vitamin E (tocopherols) in, 95 Ceruloplasmin, plasma, stress and, 126	Diarrhea, weight gain and, in Bangladeshi children, 1499 Diet
Cervical cancer, prevention, nutritional approach, 226	bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132
Cervical dysplasia, malignant transformation, antioxidant vitamins and β -carotene	breast cancer and (letter), 798
and, 386	caloric density, weight loss and, 1124
Cholesterol	cancer risk and, 251
adipose stores, weight loss and, 1404 colonic propionate-acetate interaction and, 681	cholesterol-lowering, micronutrient status and, 890
dietary oils and fats and, 989	composition energy-intake restriction and, effects on energy expenditure in men, 430
HDL	small eater-large eater phenomenon, 425
low-fat diet and, 660	diabetic, trestatin and, 61
palmvitee and, 1027	disease and, 189
vitamin C and, 322	fatty fish vs red meat, plasma lipoprotein response, 1171
HDL ₂ , fatty acid P:S ratio and, 655 LDL	food selection, menstrual-cycle patterns in, 442 guidelines regarding fruit and vegetable consumption, 356
corrected equations for SI units (letter), 982	Hawaiian, traditional, 1647
in familial hypercholesterolemia, soy-protein diet and, 1191	in hemodialysis patient, adipose tissue fatty acid composition and, 469
in genetic hypercholesterolemia, dietary tocotrienols and (pig), 1042	high-fat, energy intake and, 1134
palm oil diet and, 1015	during lactation, milk composition and, 457
palmvitee and, 1027 prune consumption and, 1259	liquid, protein quality, 47
prune consumption and, 1239	law for
plasma	low-fat
plasma barley and wheat foods and, 1205	cancer and, 1064
barley and wheat foods and, 1205 dietary fatty acids and, 1230	cancer and, 1064 HDL cholesterol and, 660 macrobiotic
barley and wheat foods and, 1205 dietary fatty acids and, 1230 dietary saturated fatty acids and (monkey), 491	cancer and, 1064 HDL cholesterol and, 660 macrobiotic vitamin B-12 bioavailability from algae, 695
barley and wheat foods and, 1205 dietary fatty acids and, 1230	cancer and, 1064 HDL cholesterol and, 660 macrobiotic

maternal, maternal weight gain and infant birth weight and, 1384 Mediterranean-type, 886 Mediterranean-type, 886
menstrual regularity and, 879
plasma fatty acid variations and, 628
prediction of obesity in Mexican-Americans and, 1571
risk factors for xerophthalmia, in Aceh, Indonesia, 1460
sensory preferences for fats, 908
serum hormone concentrations in women at climacteric and, 166
short-chain triglyceride-supplemented, in short-bowel syndrome (rat), 954 soy-protein, in familial hypercholesterolemia, 1191 supplementation, work productivity and, 803 thiamin intake, in adolescent males, 1471 very-low-calorie cardiac function and, 854 energy metabolism and, 826 Dietary model, mild zinc deficiency, 1295 Dihydroxyacetone, consumption, growth and metabolic state of obese Zucker rat and, 847 Docosahexaenoic acid ethyl ester and triglyceride forms, absorption, 1185 intravenous infusion, fatty acid composition in rat blood and organs and, 620 Doubly labeled water technique physical activity in anorexia nervosa. 1143 ultrafiltration system for preparation of pyrogen-free ²H₂¹⁸O, 585 Eating disorders. See also specific disorders anorexia nervosa, 1143 binge eating, 865 bulimia, 865 Editorial misrepresentation of nitrogen balances when glutamine stores fall or are replenished, 1337 new weight guidelines for Americans: justified or injudicious, 1102 Education, nutrition sciences in medical student education, 587 Educational status, weight change and, 1566 myocardial production, dietary lipids and (rat), 1039 production, palm oil and (rat), 1034 Eicosapentaenoic acid absorption, fish vs fish oil source, 1165 ethyl ester and triglyceride forms, absorption, 1185 Eicosatrienoic acid, in short-bowel syndrome, 499 Electroencephalography, vitamin B-6 deficiency and, 1266 Endometrial cancer, prevention, nutritional approach, 226 Energy balance, lactation and, 612 Energy density, of high-fat foods, 1134 Energy expenditure active vs sedentary, obesity and, 1368 aging and, 821 comparison with self-reported energy intake (letter), 1504 effects of energy-intake restriction and diet composition, 430 everyday eating behavior and (letter), 800 in Gambian laborers, dietary supplementation and, 803 in inflammatory bowel disease, 161 physical-activity assessment measures in biethnic rural population, 812 in Pima Indians, 1577 quantitation by infrared thermography, 1361 in gastric and colorectal cancer, 1318 in obese adults on very-low-calorie diet, 826 in stable malnourished HIV patients, 437 seasonal changes, 14 sedentary, nutritional requirements and, 606 total daily, in anorexia nervosa, 1143 Energy intake growth and, in children from Papua, New Guinea, 782 high-fat diet and, 1134 low-fat diet and, 1124 menstrual-cycle patterns in, 442 in Pima Indians, 1577 restriction, diet composition and, effects on energy expenditure in men, 430 self-reported, comparison with energy expenditure (letter), 1504 "small eaters" and "large eaters" among women, 425 weight gain and, in Bangladeshi children, 1499 Energy metabolism. See also Energy expenditure in cancer patients, 1318 in renal failure (letter), 977 in stable malnourished HIV patient, 437 Energy requirement, lactation and, 612 Enteral alimentation. See Nutrition, enteral Epidemiologic studies accuracy of biochemical measurements in, 1354 plasma vitamin E and mortality from ischemic heart disease, 326 prevalence of malnutrition and vitamin A deficiency in Senegal, 70 Erratum, 182, 988 Erythrocyte peroxidation, in smokers, vitamin E supplementation and, 1061 phospholipids, essential fatty acid status and, 466

weight-loss practices of black and white overweight adults, 1519 aerobic, ingestion of water/glucose polymer during, plasma pyridoxal and pyridoxal 5'-phosphate response to, 84 community-based program, diabetic risk reduction in Zuni Indians and, 1642 food intake and, 27 in postmenopausal women, bone effects, 1304 prediction of obesity in Mexican-Americans and, 1571 vitamin E and, 1050 Familial hypophosphatemic rickets, serum pyridoxal 5'-phosphate levels, 698 Fat-free mass:height ratio, in children, adults and elderly subjects, 1112 Fat malabsorption in newborn, 643 in short-bowel syndrome, 499 Fats, dietary cancer and, 1064 cardiac arrhythmia and (rat), 1047 immunocompetence and, 40 plasma lipoproteins and, 899 reduction, compensation for, 1124 sensory preferences for, 908 Fat tolerance test, n-3 fatty acids, ethyl ester and triglyceride forms, 1185 Fatty acids in adipose tissue in acipose tissue long-term TPN and, 1487 relation to diet and plasma lipids in hemodialysis patient, 469 cis, in adipose tissue, cardiovascular risk factors and, 474 composition in rat blood and organs, decosheraenoic acid infusion and, 620 dietary, plasma cholesterol and lipoproteins and (monkey), 491 in human milk, 1197 in infant formulas fat absorption and, 643 postnatal retinal development and (piglet), 483 isomeric, in adipose tissue, cardiovascular risk factors and, 474 metabolism, in Pima Indians, 1577 monounsaturated in Mediterranean-type diet, 886 plasma lipoproteins and, 899 absorption and effect on platelet function, 1165 absorption of ethyl ester and triglyceride forms, 1185 adipose-tissue composition, weight gain/loss and, 1372 blood pressure and, in elderly subjects, 562 dietary, immunocompetence and, 40 health implications (letter), 177 hypotriglyceridemic action, 638 lipid, lipoprotein and hemostatic effects in hyperlipidemia, 1210 myocardial eicosanoid production and (rat), 1039 n-6, blood pressure and, in elderly subjects, 562 in palm oil, 989 plasma dietary intake and, 628 fish vs fish oils and, 1210 polyunsaturated, modification of Mediterranean-type diet, 886 polyunsaturated to saturated ratio, HDL₂-cholesterol and lipoprotein A-I particle levels and, 655 saturated, dietary intake, plasma cholesterol and lipoproteins and (monkey), 491 short-chain, dietary fiber fermentation and, 1418 trans, in adipose tissue, cardiovascular risk factors and, 474 tumor cell lysis and (rodent), 1082 Fatty acids, essential deficiency medium-chain triglyceride infant formula and, 1217
protein-energy malnutrition and, in nursing infants, 466
sufficiency, in short-bowel syndrome, fat-soluble vitamin deficiency and, 499 Fatty acids, free, serum, vitamin B-6 vitamers and, aerobic exercise and, 84 Feces bile acids dietary fiber and, 1235 prune consumption and, 1259 lipid composition, fatty acid composition of infant formula and, 643 Fermentation colonic, dietary fiber, acetate-propionate interaction, 681 in vitro, dietary fiber, 1418 Ferritin, plasma, stress and, 126 Fever, weight gain and, in Bangladeshi children, 1499

pyridoxal phosphate, in familial hypophosphatemic rickets, 698 selenium, organic/inorganic selenium supplementation and, 748 Esophageal cancer, prevention, nutritional approach, 226

weight change and, 1566

Estrogens, in women at climacteric, alcohol consumption and diet and, 166 Ethnicity. See also specific ethnic groups obesity and body fat distribution in Mexican-American subgroups, 1529 obesity and cardiovascular disease in blacks, 1604 obesity and major weight gain in black and white US women, 1515 physical-activity assessment measures in biethnic rural population, 812

weight-loss experience of black and white participants in clinical trials, 1631

Glycemic response, preprandial blood glucose and, in insulin-dependent diabetes, Fiber, dietary calcium absorption and gastric acidity and, in elderly subjects, 1480 Gonadotropins, in women at climacteric, alcohol consumption and diet and, 166 colonic fermentation, acetate-propionate interaction, 681 Growth and development digestibility, 55 analysis of data from HHANES, statistical considerations (letter), 978 in vitro fermantation by human fecal bacteria, 1418 oat gum and guar gum effects on plasma glucose and insulin, 1425 plasma cholesterol and, 1205 Bangladeshi children, relative effects of diarrhea, fever and dietary energy intake, prunes and, 1259 children from Papua, New Guinea acute lower respiratory infection and, 963 energy and protein intakes and zinc status and, 782 Guar gum, postprandial glucose and insulin and, 1425 psyllium fiber effect on postprandial glucose and insulin, in non-insulin-dependent diabetics, 1431 serum lipid and fecal bile acids and, 1235 Fish oil. See also Fatty acids, n-3 medium-chain triglycerides plus. See Lipid(s), structured Flax oil, plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 Hawaiian Natives, obesity in, 1556 dietary intervention, 1647 Health policy, obesity in minority populations, 1512 Health risks, of obesity, 1595 Flow cytometry, tumor cytokinetic response to TPN in head and neck cancer, 764 Fluid therapy, oral rehydration solution, for increasing sodium absorption in shortbowel syndrome, 769 free fatty acids in, docosahexaenoic acid infusion and (rat), 620 function, very-low-calorie diet and, 854 Heat loss, quantitation, infrared thermography, 1361 Foliate bioavailability, radioisotope studies, 736 deficiency, in colonic epithelium, deoxyuridine suppression test in (rat), 1450 in human milk, 930 Height, fat-free mass and, 1112 Folate conjugase, in human milk, 930 Folic acid, carcinogenesis and, 226 Food, energy density, 1134 Hematocrit, dietary calcium and iron and, in hypertensive rat, 542
Hemodialysis, diet and plasma lipids in, adipose rissue fatty acid composition and, 469 Hemoglobin, selenium in, organic/inorganic selenium supplementation and, 748 Hemorrhage, intraventricular, in newborn, vitamin E supplementation and, 370 Food intake excessive. See Hyperphagia exercise and, 27 Hemostasis, fish vs fish oils and, 1210 Hepatic lipase, n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and, 638
Hepatobiliary disease, pediatric, medium-chain triglyceride infant formula in, essential fatty acid deficiency and, 1217 intense sweeteners and, 872, 1159 smoking and physical activity and, body fat distribution and, 1104 Food selection Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survery (HHANES) menstrual-cycle patterns in, 442 analysis of growth data from, statistical considerations (letter), 978 prevalence of overweight and obesity in US Hispanic populations, 1522 Hispanic population. See also Mexican-Americans by young children, parental influence on, obesity and, 859 Free radicals. See Oxygen, reactive species Fruits rispanic population. See also mexican-Americans overweight and obesity in, 1522 Holter monitoring, cardiac function and very-low-calorie diet, 854 Hormones, breast cancer and (letter), 798 Hunger, intense sweeteners and, 872, 1159 dietary guidelines, 356 dietary intake, cancer risk and, 251 Gallstones Hydrogen breath test in Alaskan Natives, obesity and, 1616 dietary fiber and, Mexican diets, 55 lactose maldigestion and intolerance, 676 in American Indians, obesity and, 1616 25-Hydroxyvitamin D, serum, olestra consumption and, 1281 Gastric cancer β-carotene and, 265 Hypercholesterolemia gastric juice ascorbic acid and, 287 familial, soy-protein diet in, 1191 prevention, nutritional approach, 226 resting energy expenditure in, 1318 genetic, dietary tocotrienols and (pig), 1042 major weight loss and, 1404 Gastric inhibitory peptide (GIP), in non-insulin-dependent diabetic, response to palmvitee in, 1021 plasma cholesterol in, barley and wheat foods and, 1205 prune consumption and, 1259 protein-fat mixed meal, 155 Gastric mucosa, ischemia-reperfusion injury, vitamin E in (rat), 210
Gastric secretion, ascorbic acid in, gastric carcinogenesis and, 287
Gastritis, atrophic, malignant transformation, antioxidant vitamins and β-carotene Hyperinsulinemia, in obesity, protein metabolism and, 172 Hyperlipidemia adipose tissue isomeric fatty acid concentration and, 474 in hemodialysis patient, dietary intake and adipose tissue fatty acid composition and, 386 Gastrostomy, percutaneous endoscopic (PEG), enteral alimentation in malnourished AIDS patients, 149 Hyperlipoproteinemia, type IV, n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and, 638 Hyperphagia, effect of tricyclic antidepressant and opiate antagonist in, 865 Hypersensitivity, delayed, dietary α -linolenic acid and, 40 Gender cardiovascular risk, vitamin C and, 322 exercise and food intake, 27 obesity and major weight gain in black and white US women, 1515 weight-loss practices of black and white overweight adults, 1519 adipose tissue isomeric fatty acid concentration and, 474 Genetics, obesity and, 1561 Geophagy, detoxification and mineral supplementation and, 448 in Alaskan Natives, obesity and, 1616 in American Indians, obesity and, 1616 Geriatric population vitamin C and, 322 blood pressure lowering n-3 fatty acids and, 562 Hypertriglyceridemia, n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and, 638 Hypoxic-reperfusion injury, knee joint, reactive oxygen species in, 362 n-6 fatty acids and, 562 body composition, two- and four-compartment model estimates, 1345 body fat measurement, 1117 nutritional status and, in elderly (letter), 983 calcium absorption, dietary fiber and, gastric acidity and, 1480 fat-free mass:height ratio and, 1112 protein-energy malnutrition and (micc), 1329 vitamin B-6 deficiency and, 1275 immunity, nutrition and, 1087 antioxidant vitamins and β-carotene and, 383 dietary α-linolenic acid and, 40 nutrition and, 1087 lymphocyte proliferation in, selenium supplementation and, 1323 lymphocyte subpopulations, β -carotene supplementation and, 90 nutritional immunology (letter), 983 plasma amino acid concentrations, 1249 in SGA infants, 1087 protein-energy undernutrition and mortality risk, 599 Immune system vitamin B-6 deficiency, immune response and, 1275 vitamin E supplementation (letter), 976 B-carotene and, 688 ozone in smog and vitamin E, 702 Clucagon, in non-insulin-dependent diabetic, response to protein-fat mixed meal, Immunoenhancement, carotenoids and, 238 155 Immunoglobulins β-Glucan, plasma cholesterol and, 1205 IgA, secretory, in human breast milk, 32 production, vitamin E and (rat), 1056 oxidation, indirect calorimetry vs isotopic measurement, 1138 plasma, in non-insulin-dependent diabetic, response to protein-fat mixed meal, Immunomodulation, β-carotene and, 90 Impression cytology with transfer, detection of vitamin A deficiency, 66, 70, 74 sensitivity and specificity, 74 serum, vitamin B-6 vitamers and, aerobic exercise and, 84 Glutamine, tissue concentration, nitrogen balance and (editorial), 1337 birth weight, maternal nutrition and weight gain and, 1384 Glutathione peroxidase platelet, selenium supplementation and, 120 breast-fed protein-energy malnutrition and essential fatty acid deficiency in, 466 selenium supplementation and, 748 vitamin K status, 730

mortality, in twin pregnancy, nutrition intervention and, 1397 Linolenic acid plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 newborn fat absorption, 643 TPN and, 1487 periventricular hemorrhage, vitamin E supplementation and, 370 α-Linolenic acid, dietary, immunocompetence and, 40 Lipase. See Hepatic lipase; Lipoprotein lipase vitamin A status, 1455 vitamin B-6 metabolism, 78 small-for-gestational-age dietary, myocardial eicosanoid production and (rat), 1039 in human milk, 1197 growth failure in, nitrogen balance and protein turnover during, 1411 immunity and, 1087 immunocompetence, 1087 twin, birth weight, nutrition intervention and, 1397 metabolism, palm oil and (rat), 1034 plasma Infant formulas chronic β-carotene administration and, 652 casein-based, bone minerals and (rat), 947 fish vs fish oils and, 1210 fatty acid composition, fat absorption in newborn and, 643 linoleic acid-rich vegetable-oil formula, retina fatty acid composition and (piglet), Malaysian diet and, 1010 obesity and, in blacks, 1604 polyunsaturated, serum, obesity and weight loss and, 831 medium-chain triglycerides in, essential fatty acid deficiency and, 1217 soy-based, bone minerals and (rat), 947 Inflammatory bowel disease, energy expenditure in, 161 Infrared thermography, quantitation of energy expenditure, 1361 caffeine and, 971 in hemodialysis patient, adipose tissue fatty acid composition and, 469 palm oil diet and, 1015 palmvitee and, 1021, 1027 postprandial structured, tumor and host metabolism and, in Yoshida-sarcoma-bearing rat, oat gum and, 1425 psyllium fiber and, in non-insulin-dependent diabetic, 1431 Lipid emulsions, in parenteral nutrition, long-chain vs medium-chain triglycerides in, hematologic and biochemical effects, 916 secretion, in noninsulin-dependent diabetic, response to protein-fat mixed meal, Lipid infusion, in septic/nonseptic patients, oxygen consumption and, 143 Lipid peroxidation serum, obesity and, in blacks, 1604 Insulin resistance, in Pima Indians, 1577 antioxidant supplementation and, 1222 Interleukin-2 high monounsaturated fatty acid diet and, 899 inflammatory synovitis and, 362 production, vitamin B-6 deficiency and, 1275 receptors, β-carotene supplementation and, in elderly, 90 Interleukin-6, plasma, stress and, 126 ischemia-reperfusion injury of gastric mucosa and (rat), 210 membrane damage and, 201 vitamin E and, 314 Intestine, small, resection. See Short-bowel syndrome Intestines Lipoprotein(s)
A-I, fatty acid P:S ratio and, 655 macronutrient absorption, measurement method, 790 maturation, intraluminal nutrients and (rat), 558 transit time, dietary fiber, 55 β-carotene and, 688 composition, in kwashiorkor, 512 Iron high-density (HDL) HDL₂ subfraction, fatty acid P:S ratio and, 655 calcium supplementation and, 106, 112 inhibitory effect of phenolic compounds in foods, 554 inhibitory effects of polyphenols and phytates, ascorbic acid and, 537 linoleic acid diet and, 660 low-density (LDL), oxidation atherosclerosis and, 206 deficiency, immunity and, 1087 dietary, effect on blood pressure and hematocrit, in hypertensive rat, 542 plasma, stress and, 126 vitamin E and, 314 metabolism palm oil and (rat), 1034 in Pima Indians, 1577 Ischemia-reperfusion injury gastric mucosa, vitamin E in (rat), 210 vitamin E and, 1050 n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and, 638 dietary saturated fatty acids and (monkey), 491 fish vs fish oils and, 1210 Ischemic heart disease, mortality, plasma vitamin E and, 326 in kwashiorkor, 512 Japanese-Americans Mediterranean-type diet and, 886 monounsaturated fatty acid-rich diet and, 899 response to fish vs red meat in diet, 1171 body fat, coronary heart disease and stroke in, 1612 body fat and obesity in, 1552 Lipoprotein lipase Kidney failure n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and, 638 in Pima Indians, 1577 chronic, vitamin B-6 deficiency and (rat), 935 energy metabolism in (*letter*), 977 Knee, hypoxic-reperfusion injury, reactive oxygen species in, 362 Kwashiorkor, plasma lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase activity and plasma licytochrome P450-mediated benzo(a)pyrene metabolism, palm carotenoids and (rat), 1071 poprotein composition and concentrations in, 512 transketolase activity, chronic alcohol administration and (rat), 100 Liver cancer Laboratory tests, accuracy, 1354 2-acetylaminofluorine-induced, tocotrienols and (rat), 1076 Lactalbumin, serum uric acid and, 665 Lactase deficiency, yogurt meal with additional lactose in, 1253 Lactate, serum, vitamin B-6 vitamers and, aerobic exercise and, 84 prevention, nutritional approach, 226 Longevity determinant genes, aging and, 373 Lung cancer Lactation β -carotene and, 265 dietary vegetables, fruits and carotenoids and, 251 energy cost, 612 energy-yielding nutrients in human milk, 457 actoferrin, in human breast milk, 32 prediagnostic serum levels of carotenoids and vitamin E and, 260 prevention, nutritional approach, 226 Lycopene, serum, prediagnostic levels and subsequent cancer, 260 in infant formulas, bone minerals and, 947 Lymphocytes, proliferation β-carotene and, 688 maldigestion, 676 in elderly subjects, selenium supplementation and, 1323 vitamin B-6 deficiency and, 1275 yogurt meal with additional lactose in, 1253 Lactose intolerance, 676 yogurt meal with additional lactose in, 1253 Lysozyme, in human breast milk, 32 Lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase, plasma, in kwashiorkor, 512 Letters to the editor, 177, 573, 795, 976, 1504 Macronutrient intake, menstrual-cycle patterns, 442 Leucine, turnover, in obesity, 172 Macrophages, cholesterol accumulation, 206 Leukoplakia, oral cavity Malnutrition malignant transformation, antioxidant vitamins and β -carotene and, 386 in AIDS vitamin A- and β-carotene-induced remission, 298 enteral nutritional support, 149 resting energy expenditure and, 437 linear enamel hypoplasia and, 773 Life span. See Age/aging Light, cataract and, antioxidants in, 335 mild-to-moderate, functional significance (letter), 576 protein-calorie, vitamin A deficiency and ocular disease and, 66, 70 Linoleic acid dietary intake, HDL cholesterol and, 660 plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 protein-energy in short-bowel syndrome, 499 cellular immunity and (mice), 1329 TPN and, 1487 in cystic fibrosis, 503

immune function and, in elderly (letter), 983 linear enamel hypoplasia and, 773

Malnutrition in AIDS (continued) risk factors for xerophthalmia, in Aceh, Indonesia, 1460 essential fatty acid deficiency and, in nursing infants, 466 immunity and, 1087 vitamin D. olestra consumption and, 1281 Nutrition intervention Marital factors, weight change and, 1566 McCollum Award Lecture (1990), nutrition and immunity: lessons from the past disease prevention in Native Hawaiians, 1647 in twin pregnancy, morbidity and mortality and, 1397 and new insights into the future, 1087 Nutrition survey Melanoma, prediagnostic serum levels of carotenoids and vitamin E and, 260 Menaquinone. See Vitamin K antioxidant vitamins and carotenoids in cataract prevention, 352 food consumption surveys regarding fruits and vegetables, 356 growth in children from Papua, New Guinea, in relation to energy and protein intakes and zinc status. 782 Menopause, skeletal and muscle mass and, 1378 Menstrual cycle Hispanic Health and Nutrition Examination Survery (HHANES), analysis of energy and macronutrient intake during, 442 regularity, vegetarian vs nonvegetarian diet and, 879 growth data from, statistical considerations (letter), 978
Second National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES II), Metabolic balance study, macronutrient absorption, random sample-marker techascorbic acid requirements for smokers, 1466 nique vs. 790 Metabolic rate basal, seasonal changes, 14 Oat gum, postprandial glucose and insulin and, 1425 in elderly, 821 resting abdominal and gluteal adipose-tissue fatty acid composition, weight gain/loss in inflammatory bowel disease, 161 in normal men, reappraisal, 21 and, 1372 behavioral classification, 1151 in obese Zucker rat, pyruvate and dihydroxyacetone consumption and, 847 binge eating in, effect of tricyclic antidepressant and opiate antagonist on, 865 Metaplasia, bronchial, malignant transformation, antioxidant vitamins and β -carbioelectric impedance analysis in, 594 in black and white US women, 1515 otene and, 386 Methylmalonic acid, urinary, macrobiotic diet and, 524 body fat percentage, anthropometric equations, 7 cardiovascular disease and, in blacks, 1604 Mexican-Americans obesity and body fat distribution in, 1529 childhood, parental influence on food selection and, 859 energy cost of physical activity and, 1368 obesity in, predictors of, 1571 weight-reduction intervention in, 1639 Milk etiology genetic and nongenetic factors, 1561 human in Pima Indians, 1577 in Polynesians, 1586 energy, protein, lipid, and lactose concentrations during first 12 months of genetic and nongenetic factors, 1561 in Hawaiian Natives, 1556 folate in, 930 lysozyme, lactoferrin and secretory IgA content, 32 pteroylpolyglutamates in, 930 dietary intervention, 1647 vitamin E, lipid fractions and fatty acid composition, 1197 vitamin K in, 730 intolerance, 676 health implications, 1595 in Alaskan Natives, 1616 in American Indians, 1616 in Hispanic populations, 1522 immune responses in, 1087 in Japanese-Americans, 1552 proteins, serum uric acid and, 665 bone, soy-based vs casein-based infant formula and (rat), 947 status, cholesterol-lowering diet and, 890 coronary heart disease and stroke and, 1612 supplementation, geophagy and, 448
Monoclonal antibody studies, Ki-67, tumor cytokinetic response to TPN, 764
Muscle mass, menopause and, 1378
Mutagenesis, carotenoids and, 238 in Mexican-Americans, 1529 predictors of, 1571 treatment, 1639 in minority populations Myelomeningocele, body composition in, 1 policy implications of research, 1512 prevention and treatment, 1621 Myocardial ischemia oxygen free radicals in (animal), 215 in North American Indians, 1535 reperfusion, oxygen free radicals in (animal), 215 in Pima Indians diabetes mellitus and, 1543 etiology, 1577 postprandial thermogenesis in, medium-chain triglyceride supplementation and, eicosanoid production, dietary lipids and (rat), 1039 ischemia-reperfusion injury, oxygen free radicals in (animal), 215 1130 prevention Naltrexone, binge-eating behavior and, 865 in minority adolescents, 1625 in minority populations, 1621 protein metabolism in, 172 reference standards for, 839 in Samoans, 1586 Nasopharyngeal cancer, prevention, nutritional approach, 226
National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute, conference on obesity and cardiovascular disease in minority populations, 1507
Natural killer cells, β-carotene supplementation and, in elderly, 90
Neonatal cholestasis syndromes, medium-chain triglyceride infant formula in, esserum polyunsaturated lipids and, 831 sential fatty acid deficiency and, 1217 treatmen Neutron activation analysis, total body calcium in postmenopausal women, exercise and dietary calcium supplementation and, 1304
Neutron inelastic scattering, total body carbon, 1339 in Mexican-Americans, 1639 in minority populations, 1621 very-low-calorie diet in, energy-metabolism adaptation to, 826 Ocular disease, protein-calorie malnutrition and vitamin A deficiency and Nitrogen, total body, in cystic fibrosis, 503 controlled study of impression cytology with transfer, 74 impression cytology with transfer in, 66 prevalence in Senegal, 70 Nitrogen balance glutamine stores and (editorial), 1337 in SGA infants, 1411 Nitrosamines, formation, ascorbic acid inhibition, 247 Oleic acid, plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 Olestra consumption N-Nitroso compounds, formation, gastric juice ascorbic acid and, 287 serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D concentrations and, 1281 North American Indians, obesity in, 1535 vitamin K status and, 943 Nutrition Olive oil antioxidant nutrients and disease prevention, 189 enteral, in malnourished AIDS patients, 149 plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 plasma lipoproteins and, 886 immunity and, 1087 Oral cancer, prevention infant. See Infant, reast-fed; Infant formulas β-carotene and, 294 maternal nutritional approach, 226 lysozyme, lactoferrin and secretory IgA content of breast milk and, 32 maternal weight gain and infant birth weight and, 1384 Oral cavity, precancerous lesions β-carotene-induced remission, 298 vitamin A-induced remission, 298
Ornithine decarboxylase (ODC) activity, tumor cytokinetic response to TPN in parenteral. See Parenteral nutrition science and practice: reflections and directions, 413 Nutritional adaptation, energy-intake restriction and diet composition effects on head and neck cancer, 76 energy expenditure in men, 430 Nutritional requirements, sedentary daily expenditure and, 606 Orotic aciduria, trauma and, 1242 Osteoporosis Nutritional status bone mineral density in premenopausal women, 132 cholesterol-lowering diet and, 890 in postmenopausal women, exercise and dietary calcium supplementation and,

1304

Ovarian cancer, prevention, nutritional approach, 226

Oxidation	Pica, geophagy, 448
glucose, indirect calorimetry vs isotopic measurement, 1138	Pima Indians, obesity in
lipid, membrane damage and, 201	diabetes mellitus and, 1543
lipoproteins, atherosclerosis and, 206	etiology, 1577
Oxygen cataract and, antioxidants in, 335	PKU. See Phenylketonuria Platelet(s)
reactive species	aggregation
aging and, antioxidants and, 373	antioxidant supplementation and, 1222
antioxidant defense systems, 194. See also Antioxidants	n-3 fatty acids and, 1165
cataracts and, 335	palmvitee and, 1021
in cigarette smoke, 1061	vitamin E and, 1050
in inflammatory synovitis, 362 ischemia-reperfusion injury of gastric mucosa and (rat), 210	glutathione peroxidase activity, selenium status and, 120 Platelet factor 4
ischemia-reperfusion injury of myocardium and (animal), 215	dietary tocotrienols and (pig), 1042
membrane damage and, 201	in hypercholesterolemia, palmvitee and, 1021
phagocyte-derived, in smoking-related lung disease, 358	Pneumonia, growth and, 963
Oxygen-18. See Doubly labeled water technique	Pollution, vitamin E and, 1050
Oxygen consumption	Polynesians. See also Hawaiian Natives
in obese Zucker rat, pyruvate and dihydroxyacetone consumption and, 847	obesity in, 1586
in septic/nonseptic patients, lipid infusion and, 143 Ozone, protectant effect of vitamin E, 702	Polyphenols, inhibition of iron absorption, ascorbic acid and, 537 Pregnancy
Ozone, protectant effect of vitamin E, 702	adverse outcome, obesity and, in American Indians/Alaskan Natives, 1616
Palm oil	maternal weight gain, infant birth weight and diet, 1384
cardiac arrhythmia and (rat), 1047	twin, nutrition intervention in, 1397
carotenoids, in hepatic cytochrome P450-mediated benzo(a)pyrene metabolism	Premalignant lesions, antioxidant vitamins and β -carotene and, 386
(rat), 1071	Presidential address, federal funding for nutrition research and training, 397
crude, nutritional evaluation (rat), 1031	Preventive medicine
myocardial eicosanoid production and (rat), 1039 nutritional aspects, 989	antioxidant nutrients and disease prevention, 189, 391, 394 β-carotene and disease prevention, 189, 391, 394
tocotrienol-enriched fraction. See Palmvitee; Tocotrienols	nutritional approach to cancer prevention, 226
Palm olein cooking oil	Prolactin, maternal status, lysozyme, lactoferrin and secretory lgA content of brea
nonhypercholesterolemic effects, 1015	milk and, 32
plasma lipid profiles and, 1010	Propionate, colonic, interaction with acetate, 681
Palmvitee	Prostacyclin
lipid-lowering effects in hypercholesterolemia, 1021	myocardial production, dietary lipds and (rat), 1039
serum and lipoprotein lipids and, 1027 Pancreatic cancer	production, vitamin E and (rat), 1056
dietary fats and, 1064	Prostate cancer dietary fats and, 1064
prediagnostic serum levels of carotenoids and vitamin E and, 260	prevention, nutritional approach, 226
prevention, nutritional approach, 226	Protein(s)
Parenteral nutrition	antimicrobial, in human milk, 32
long-chain triglycerides in, hematologic and biochemical effects, 916	dietary intake, growth and, in children from Papua, New Guinea, 782
medium-chain triglycerides in, hematologic and biochemical effects, 916	milk, serum uric acid and, 665
total	soy, serum uric acid and, 665
adipose tissue fatty acid composition and, 1487	turnover, in SGA infants, 1411
aluminum content of TPN solutions, 399	Protein quality, liquid-formula diets, 47
tumor cytokinetic response, 764 vitamin B-6 metabolism in premature infants, 78	Proteolysis, in obesity, 172 Prunes, in hypercholesterolemia, 1259
Parenteral solutions, aluminum content/contamination, 399	Psyllium fiber, postprandial glucose and insulin and, in non-insulin-dependen
Parity, lysozyme, lactoferrin and secretory IgA content of breast milk and, 32	diabetics, 1431
Parkinson's disease	Pteroylpolyglutamates, in human milk, 930
ascorbate in, 380	Pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive, body composition in, bioelectric impedance
tocopherol in, 380	analysis, 421
Pectin, plasma cholesterol and, 1259	Purine, metabolism, trauma and, 1242
Pediatric patient	Pyridoxal, intravenous, response in premature infants, 78 Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate
acute lower respiratory infection and growth, 963 age-dependent changes in thiamin concentrations in whole blood and cerebro-	plasma, ingestion of water/glucose polymer during aerobic exercise and, 84
spinal fluid, 530	serum
familial hypophosphatemic rickets, serum pyridoxal 5'-phosphate levels, 698	in familial hypophosphatemic rickets, 698
fat-free mass:height ratio and, 1112	response of premature infants to intravenous pyridoxine/pyridoxal and, 78
growth in children from Papua, New Guinea, in relation to energy and protein	Pyridoxine. See also Vitamin B-6
intakes and zinc status, 782	intravenous, response in premature infants, 78
lactose maldigestion and milk intolerance, 676	Pyrimidine, metabolism, trauma and, 1242
linear enamel hypoplasia, 773	Pyruvate for cataracts, 335
obesity, parental influence on food selection and, 859 peritoneal dialysis in, vitamin status and, 1476	consumption, growth and metabolic state of obese Zucker rat and, 847
vitamin A deficiency, protein-calorie malnutrition and ocular disease, 66, 70,	consumption, growin and includone state of obest address for and, or
74	
vitamin B-12 deficiency, hematologic status, 695	Quality control, laboratory tests, 1354
weight gain in Bangladeshi children, effects of diarrhea, fever and dietary energy	Questionnaires, food frequency questionnaire, dietary intake and plasma fatty ac
intake, 1499	variations, 628
PEG. See Gastrostomy, percutaneous endoscopic	
pH, gastric, calcium absorption and dietary fiber and, 1480	Race. See Ethnicity
Phagocytes, cigarette smoke-activated, antioxidant nutrients and, 358 Phenolic compounds, iron-binding, iron absorption and, 554	Radioisotope studies deuterium-labeled monoglutamyl and hexaglutamyl folates, bioavailability, 73
Phenylalanine, retinal, aspartame ingestion and (rat), 923	glucose oxidation, inidrect calorimetry vs, 1138
Phenylketonuria, heterozygous, meal studies, 670	intrinsic vs extrinsic stable-isotope labels, zinc absorption in women, 547
Phospholipids	protein turnover in SGA infants, 1411
red blood cell, essential fatty acid status and, 466	Random sample-marker technique, macronutrient absorption, metabolic balance
serum, essential fatty acid status and, 466	study vs, 790
Phylloquinone. See Vitamin K	Rectal cancer, prediagnostic serum levels of carotenoids and vitamin E and, 260
Physical activity	Refeeding, intestinal maturation and (rat), 558
in anorexia nervosa, quantitative assessment, 1143	Reference standards, for obesity, 839
assessment measures in biethnic rural population, 812 body fat distribution and, smoking and dietary intake and, 1104	Renal carcinoma, prevention, nutritional approach, 226 Reproduction, vitamin E in (rat), 1056
bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132	Reproduction, vitamin E in (rat), 1036 Research
energy cost, obesity and, 1368	federal funding for, 397
Phytates	obesity in minority populations, 1512
inhibition of iron absorption, ascorbic acid and, 537	Respiratory infection, lower tract, growth and, 963
in soybean, calcium absorption and, 745	Respiratory quotient, seasonal changes in energy expenditure, 14

Thiamin pyrophosphate response, in adolescent males, 1471 Retina Thiols, cellular antioxidant defense and, 194 Thrombosis, dietary oils and fats and, 989 postnatal development, dietary fats and (piglet), 483 tyrosine hydroxylation, aspartame ingestion and (rat), 923 Retinoids, aging and, 373 Thromboxane A₂ myocardial production, dietary lipds and (rat), 1039 chronic administration, serum cholesterol and triglycerides and, 652 plasma, in premature infant, 1455 serum, antioxidant supplementation and, 1222 Thromboxane B. Retinol-binding protein, plasma, in premature infant, 1455 dietary tocotrienols and (pig), 1042 Riboflavin in hypercholesterolemia, palmvitee and, 1021 Thyroid hormones, serum, in anorexia nervosa, 1143 carcinogenesis and, 226 human requirements (letter), 574 T lymphocytes Rickets, familial hypophosphatemic, serum pyridoxal 5'-phosphate levels, 698 β -carotene and, 688 β-carotene supplementation and, in elderly, 90 in protein-energy malnutrition (mice), 1329 Tobacco chewing, precancerous oral cavity lesions, vitamin A- and β -caroteneeffect on hunger, food intake, and body weight, 872 hunger and food intake and, 1159 induced remission, 298 Samoans, obesity in, 1586 Tocopherols in cancer chemoprevention (rat), 1068 cellular antioxidant defense and, 194 Selenium dietary intake, toxicity, 1288 disease prevention and, 189 in cerebrospinal fluid, 95 metabolism, in women, 748 in human milk, 1197 in Parkinson's disease, 380 plasma, stress and, 126 plasma, vitamin E supplementation and, 723 supplementation erythrocyte selenium and, 748 Tocotrienols 2-acetylaminofluorene-induced hepatocarcinogenesis and (rat), 1076 in cancer chemoprevention (rat), 1068 lymphocyte response to, in elderly subjects, 1323 plasma selenium and, 748 platelet glutathione peroxidase activity and; 120, 748 in hypercholesterolemia, 1021 Sensory evaluation, sensory preferences for fat content in foods, 908 hypercholesterolemic effects (pig), 1042 in palm oil, 989
TPN. See Nutrition, total parenteral; Parenteral nutrition, total Sepsis, lipid infusion in, oxygen consumption and, 143
Sex horm one-binding globulin, in women at climacteric, alcohol consumption and Trachoma, impression cytology with transfer and, 66 diet and, 166 Transketolase Short-bowel syndrome elemental diet supplemented with short-chain triglycerides in (rat), 954 essential fatty acid sufficiency and fat-soluble vitamin deficiency in, 499 sodium absorption, isotonic high-sodium oral rehydration solution for, 769 in brain, chronic alcohol administration and (rat), 100 in liver, chronic alcohol administration and (rat), 100 Trauma, orotic aciduria and uricosuria in, 1242 Trestatin, blood glucose response to, 61
Tricaprylin, tumor cell lysis (rodent), 1082
Tricarboxylic acid cycle, acetate metabolism and CO₂ production (*letter*), 981 Singlet molecular oxygen. See Oxygen, reactive species SI units, LDL cholesterol equations and (letter), 982 Skeletal mass, menopause and, 1378 Skeletal muscle mass, menopause and, 1378 in infant formulas, fat absorption and, 643 vitamin B-6 content, dietary vitamin B-6 intake and, 1436 long-chain Skinfold thickness in parenteral nutrition solution, hematologic and biologic effects, 916 in Japanese-Americans, 1552 thermic effect, 1130 triceps, obesity and, 839 medium-chain Smoking ascorbic acid requirements and, 1466 fish oil plus. See Lipid(s), structured in parenteral nutrition solution, hematologic and biologic effects, 916 body fat distribution and, dietary intake, alcohol intake, and physical activity thermic effect, 1130 in non-insulin-dependent diabetic, response to protein-fat mixed meal, 155 in parenteral nutrition solution, hematologic and biologic effects, 916 and, 1104 bone mineral density in premenopausal women and, 132 cardiovascular risk, vitamin C and, 322 serum, chronic β-carotene administration and, 652 erythrocyte peroxidation and, vitamin E supplementation and, 1061 short-chain, short-bowel syndrome and (rat), 954 phagocyte activation, protective effects of antioxidant nutrients, 358 Tryptophan, in liquid-formula diets, 47 Socioeconomic status Tumors obesity and body fat distribution and, in Mexican-American subgroups, 1529 growth, structured lipid and (rat), 1177 weight change and, 1566 oncolytic effects of fatty acids (rodent), 1082 Sodium, absorption, in short-bowel syndrome, oral rehydration solution for, 769 Soy, in infant formulas, bone minerals and, 947 Tyrosine, hydroxylation in rat retina, aspartame ingestion and, 923 Soybean oil, plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 Undernutrition Soybeans linear enamel hypoplasia and, 773 calcium absorption from, phytate content and, 745 serum uric acid and, 665 protein-energy, mortality risk and, in geriatric patients, 599 Uric acid Spina bifida. See Myelomeningocele aging and, 373 Steroid hormones, in women at climacteric, alcohol consumption and diet and, serum, milk- and soy-protein ingestion and, 665 166 Uricosuria, trauma and, 1242 Stomach, cancer. See Gastric cancer Stress, biochemical indices of zinc, iron, copper and selenium status and, 126 Stroke, in Japanese-Americans, 1552 body fat and, 1612 Variance components techniques, laboratory accuracy, 1354 Vegetables dietary guidelines, 356 Sucrose, hunger and food intake and, 1159 Sunflower oil dietary intake, cancer risk and, 251 cardiac arrhythmia and (rat), 1047 plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and, 1230 Vegetarianism menstrual regularity and, 879 Sweeteners, intense vitamin B-12 bioavailability from algae, 695 effect on hunger, food intake, and body weight, 872 vitamin B-12 status and, 524 hunger and food intake and, 1159 Synovitis, inflammatory, reactive oxygen species in, 362 Vitamin(s) cancer prevention and, 226 fat-soluble, deficiency, in short-bowel syndrome, essential fatty acid sufficiency and, 499 Thermogenesis diet-induced, seasonal changes, 14 postprandial, medium-chain triglyceride supplementation and, 1130 in septic/nonseptic patients, lipid infusion and, 143 status cholesterol-lowering diet and, 890 pediatric patients on long-term peritoneal dialysis, 1476 Vitamin A Thermography, infrared, energy expenditure, 1361 cancer risk and, 265 cerebrospinal fluid, age-dependent changes, in infants and children, 530 deficiency, transketolase activity in, chronic alcohol administration and (rat), carcinogenesis and, 226 dietary intake, cancer risk and, 251 disease prevention and, 189 plasma, mortality from ischemic heart disease and, 326 status, in adolescent males, dietary intake and thiamin pyrophosphate response, protective effect, maintenance of, in precancerous oral cavity lesions, 298

remission of precancerous oral cavity lesions and, 298

whole blood, age-dependent changes, in infants and children, 530

in short-bowel syndrome, 499 status, preterm infants, 1455 Vitamin A deficiency immunity and, 1087 impression cytology with transfer in, 66, 70 controlled study, 74 prevalence in Senegal, 70 Vitamin B-6 carcinogenesis and, 226 deficiency in elderly subjects, interleukin 2 production and lymphocyte proliferation and, 1275 electroencephalographic changes and periodontal status in, 1266 immunity and, 1087 renal insufficiency and (rat), 935 dietary intake, muscle vitamin B-6 content and, 1436 metabolism aerobic exercise and, 84 in premature infants, 78
muscle content, dietary vitamin B-6 intake and, 1436
status, in familial hypophosphatemic rickets, 698 Vitamin B-12 bioavailability, algae, 695 status, macrobiotic diet and, 524 Vitamin C cancer prevention and, 270 cancer risk and, 265 carcinogenesis and, 226 cardiovascular risk factors and, 322 in cataract prevention, 346, 352 for cataracts, 335 disease prevention and, 189 food consumption surveys, 356 immunity and, 1087 immunocompetence and, 383 inhibition of nitrosation, 247 oxidative membrane damage and, 201 in Parkinson's disease, 380 plasma, mortality from ischemic heart disease and, 326 premalignant lesions and, 386 role in modulation of oxidant stress mediated by cigarette smoke-activated phagocytes, 358 Vitamin D carcinogenesis and, 226 serum, olestra consumption and, 1281 Vitamin E. See also Tocopherols; Tocotrienols cancer and, 283, 989 carcinogenesis and, 226 in cataract prevention, 346, 352 for cataracts, 335 in cerebrospinal fluid, 95 disease prevention and, 189 immunocompetence and, 383 immunoglobulin synthesis and (rat), 1056 in ischemia-reperfusion injury of gastric mucosa (rat), 210 in ischemia-reperfusion injury of myocardium (animal), 215

LDL oxidation and, 314

oxidative membrane damage and, 201 ozone damage and, 702 palm oil and. See Palmvitee plasma, mortality from ischemic heart disease and, 326 premalignant lesions and, 386 prostacyclin synthesis and (rat), 1056 protective role in biological systems, 1050 reproduction and (rat), 1056 role in modulation of oxidant stress mediated by cigarette smoke-activated phagocytes, 358 serum, prediagnostic levels and subsequent cancer, 260 supplementation in elderly (letter), 976 in newborn, intraventricular hemorrhage and, 370 plasma tocopherol concentration and, 723 in smokers, blood antioxidant status and, 1061 Vitamin K in colostrum and mature human milk, 730 status, olestra ingestion and, 943 Weight gain ethnicity and, 1566 major, in black and white US women, 1515 in obese Zucker rat, pyruvate and dihydroxyacetone consumption and, 847 in pregnancy diet and, 1384 infant birth weight and, 1384 Weight loss community-based program, diabetic risk reduction in Zuni Indians and, 1642 ethnicity and, 1566 experience of black and white participants in clinical trials, 1631 in gastric and colorectal cancer, 1318 low-fat diet and, 1124 major, transient hypercholesterolemia and, 1404 in Mexican-Americans, culturally adapted weight-reduction program, 1639 practices of black and white overweight adults, 1519 serum polyunsaturated lipids and, 831 Wheat foods, plasma cholesterol and, 1205 Work productivity, dietary supplementation and, 803 Xerophthalmia, nutritional and household risk factors, in Aceh, Indonesia, 1460 Yogurt, lactose digestion from, 1253 Zinc absorption, in women, intrinsic vs extrinsic stable-isotope labels, 547 homeostasis, in zinc-deprived men, 755 metabolism, in zinc-deprived men, 755 plasma, stress and, 126 status, growth and, in children from Papua, New Guinea, 782 Zinc deficiency, 403 immunity and, 1087 mild, dietary model, 1295 zinc homeostasis and, 755

Zuni Indians, diabetic risk reduction in, community-based exercise and weight-

control programs, 1642

Author Index Volume 53

Bates CJ, 574

Bauer LA, 503

Aaran R-K, 283 Abbasi AA, 47 Abbey M, 1210 Abeywardena MY, 1039, 1047 Absalon J, 542 Aceh Study Group, 1460 Aggett PJ, 755 Albertini A, 215 Alberts D, 90 Alderman BW, 812 Alfrey AC, 399 Alfthan G, 120, 1222 Alger SA, 865 Ali A, 1027 Aliadir LP, 879 Allard L, 425, 1134 Allen BJ, 503 Allen LH, 55 Alméras N, 1134 Aloia JF, 1378 Alpers MP, 962 Aluli NE, 1556 Amédée-Manesme O, 66, 70, 74 Ameline B, 70 Anderson R, 358 Andon MB, 78 Apfelbaum M, 437, 655, 826 Arnold D, 1151 Arnold J, 143 Aro A, 120 Aromaa A, 283 Aronson SM, 589 Arora S, 1480 Arshad F, 1010 Arthur JR, 1061 Arvilommi H, 120 Asplin CM, 1431

Babayan VK, 1177 Bachman-Carter K, 1535 Bacon JR, 755 Baglien KS, 1235 Bailey LB, 736 Bak AAA, 970 Baker GL, 670 Ballard-Barbash RM, 1512 Ball MJ, 916 Balm TK, 1431 Bandini LG, 1504 Barden HS, 132 Bard J-M, 655 Barlett HL, 1112 Baron JA, 1443 Barrett-Connor E, 741 Barstad L, 1185 Bartholomew MJ, 879

Baumgartner RN, 1345 Baumgartner TG, 736 Baxter J, 812 Baynes RD, 537 Bayrd GT, 652 Beaton GH, 442 Beaugerie L, 769 Becker S. 1499 Beckham S, 1647 Bell EF, 670 Belling GB, 1210 Benadé AJS, 512, 1171 Bendich A, 982 Bennett EM, 1519 Bennett PH, 1543, 1577 Berkey CS, 1493 Berman JM, 953 Berry EM, 899 Berry M. 1295 Besenthal I, 155 Bettger WJ, 1295 Bhandari SD, 736 Bigaouette JM, 865 Bijleveld CMA, 643 Bistrian BR, 1177 Blackburn GL, 628, 1177 Black RE, 1499 Blagojevic N, 503 Blaisdell PW, 1431 Blake DR, 362 Block G, 270, 356 Blumberg JB, 975 Bodwell CE, 430 Boersma ER, 1197 Bogardus C, 1543, 1577 Bothwell TH, 537 Bouchard C, 425, 1134, 1561 Bourquin LD, 1418 Bouvet E, 437 Boyce VL, 1368 Braaten JT, 1425 Bradlow BA, 1021 Branch LB, 40 Brasseur DJ, 32 Bremner I, 755 Brigant L, 655 Broussard BA, 1535 Brown KH, 1499, 790 Brozinick JT Jr. 847 Bruce VM, 1230

Brulé D, 665

Brun TA, 575

Brummel MC, 670

Brune M, 112, 554

Buchman AL, 976 Burke GL, 1604 Burton AF, 1082 Bush TL, 2608 Buskirk ER, 1112 Butler JA, 748 Byers CL, 1604 Byers T, 1515 Byrd JC, 1466

Caan B, 1604 Caballero B, 1249 Campbell TC, 575 Camprubi M, 886 Canfield LM, 730 Cannon JG, 975 Canty DJ, 1159 Cargnoni A, 215 Carlier C, 66, 70, 74 Carlson SE, 1455 Car NG, 537 Carroll KK, 1064 Casey VA, 1493 Casper RC, 1143 Castillo RO, 558 Cavan KR, 1295 Ceccon J-F, 66, 70, 74 Ceconi C, 215 Cerda JJ, 736 Chandra RK, 1087 Chan JK, 1230 Chan MM, 1159 Charles MA, 1543 Charnock JS, 1039, 1047 Chase WM, 1197 Chaudhary V, 1042 Chaudry F, 47 Chavez A, 773 Chenoweth W, 723 Chiswick M, 370 Chong YH, 1021, 1042 Christiansen C, 1117 Chu FL, 1071 Chylack LT Jr, 352 Ciarrocchi A, 1191 Clarke LL, 585 Clark HD, 21 Clark LC, 1354 Clifton PM, 1210 Coakley C, 962 Cobiac L. 1210 Coburn SP, 1436 Cohen AH, 934 Cohn SH, 1378 Coleman KA, 1493 Collins MW, 1425

Collis N, 287 Coltorti A, 1130 Combs GF Jr. 1354 Comstock GW. 260 Connor WE, 1185 Conn PS, 1436 Contaldo F, 1130 Conway JM, 797, 1506 Cooke RJ, 1455 Cook JD, 106 Cooper M, 890 Cortez MY, 847 Cosnes J, 769 Costill DL, 1436 Cottrell RC, 989 Coulaud J-P, 437 Cousins JH, 1639 Coward WA, 803 Cravo ML, 1450 Crenshaw TD, 1042 Cuff P, 149 Curb JD, 1552, 1612 Curello S, 215 Cutler RG, 373

Daftary S, 1217 Dagnelie PC, 695 Dain BJ, 1443 Dallal GE, 839, 1304, 1480 Darwish O, 1411 Dassenko SA, 106 Daubitzer AK, 1171 Davies J. 370 Davis PA, 1259, 1404 Davis PG, 831 Dawson-Hughes B, 1480 Day SC, 854 de Boer JO, 1504 de Fijter CWH, 469 De Giuli F, 215 De Gregorio M, 1368 de Groot LCPGM, 1504 Delogne-Desnoeck JB, 32 DeLoof MJ, 688 DeLuca HF, 1281 De Paula JA, 953 Descovich GC, 1191 de Serres CT, 466 Desmedt J, 1323 Després J-P, 1134 Despres JP, 425 De Tomás ME, 466 Detruchis P, 437 Deurenberg P, 179 Deuster PA, 84, 126 de Vries PMJM, 469 Dewey KG, 457 DeWitt G, 1021 Dhansay MA, 512 Diaz E, 800, 803 Dieber-Rotheneder M, 314 Diersen-Schade D, 491 Dietz WH, 1504, 839 Dilmanian FA, 1304 Di Mascio P, 194 Dimitrov NV, 723 Diplock AT, 189 Doherty JU, 854 Dolence LA, 879 Donald PR, 512 Donner AP, 346 Dougherty C, 1397 Dougherty RM, 660

Dowdy AA, 890

Dramaix M, 1323 Dramaix MM, 32 Druml W, 976 Duane WC, 1235 Dubois S, 1397 Duchateau J, 1323 Dupas H, 769 Duquette M, 448 Duquette M-P, 1397 Duthie GG, 1061 Dwyer JT, 1493

Ebert ML, 942, 1281 Eck LH, 859 Edes TE, 499 Edström S, 764 Egan CB, 547 Eggstein M, 155 Eichholzer M, 265 Eichinger S, 976 Eisenberg S, 899 Elson CE, 1068 Emken EA, 474 Erlandsson M, 112 Ernst ND, 1507 Est. is H, 681 Esterbauer H, 314 Evans WJ, 1304

Fahey GC Jr, 1418 Fahn S, 380 Fall M, 70, 74 Fal M, 66 Famaey M-P, 1323 Felber J-P, 61 Feng JJ, 558 Ferenci P. 976 Fernández A, 466 Fernandez BS, 7 Fernstrom JD, 923 Fernstrom MH, 923 Ferrari R, 215 Ferraro R, 149, 1368 Fichtner R, 1535 Filer LJ Jr, 670 Fink WJ, 1436 Fisher EC, 1304 Fitzsimmons ML, 745 Flack JM, 1604 Fletcher AB, 78 Foley JE, 1577 Folkers HBM, 469 Folsom AR, 1604 Foreyt JP, 1639 Foster GD, 854 Fox AD, 953 Francom SF, 688 Fredrix EWHM, 1318 Fricker J, 826 Friedlander Y, 899 Friedl KE, 795 Fritsche KL, 499 Frohlich K, 1535 Fruchart J-C, 206, 655 Fumeron F, 655

Gaby SK, 386 Gaddi A, 1191 Gallaher DD, 1259 Gans DA, 1471 Gapor A, 1021, 1027, 1042 Gardner J, 1493 Garewal HS, 294

Funada T, 620

Garg A, 638 Garleb KA, 1418 Garrel DR, 665 Garza C, 730 Gaskin KJ, 503 Gaylor SK, 688 Gendre J-P, 769 George V, 425 Gershoff SN, 1275 Gey G, 890 Gey KF, 265, 326 Gibson RS, 782, 1295 Gilliland D, 723 Gladman G. 370 Glatthaar II, 577 Gleason RE, 1249 Glueck CJ, 562 Gohdes D, 1535 Golay A, 61 Goldberg GR, 803 Golding S, 1 Gold ST, 1143 Golner BB 1480 Goodman AH, 773 Gotfredsen A, 1117 Gould MN, 1068 Graninger W, 976 Gray N, 1535 Greenberg ER, 1443 Gregory JF III, 736 Grimm G, 976 Grobbee DE, 970 Grootveld M. 362 Grundy SM, 638 Guilarte TR, 1436

Haag JD, 1068 Haarbo J, 1117 Haffner SM, 1312, 1529, 1571 Hakama M, 283 Hakulinen T, 283 Hallberg L, 112, 554 Halliday D, 1411 Hamazaki T, 620 Hamet P. 665 Hammad S. 1411 Hamman RF, 812 Hanley JA, 1397 Haratz D, 899 Harland BJ, 985 Harlan WR, 1507 Harper AE, 413, 1471 Haskell WL, 812 Hasler-Rapacz JO, 1042 Hassan K, 1015 Hatcher L, 1185 Hatton D, 542 Hauck F, 1535 Hautvast JGAJ, 179, 612 Hayes J, 1535 Hayes KC, 491 Haymond MW, 172 Hazuda HP, 1312, 1529, 1571 Heaney RP, 745 Heath GW, 1642 Hebert PR, 1631 Heinig MJ, 457 Heinold JW, 1104 Heiss G, 1604 Heitmann BL, 1117 Helzlsouer KJ, 260 Hennart PF, 32 Herbert V, 573, 975 Hermansen K, 520

Heymsfield SB, 149, 1339, 1345 Heywood A, 782 Heywood P, 782 Hill JO. 1151 Hill nan RE, 530 Hill P. 798 Himes JH, 1535 Hirsch J, 474, 1372, 1487 Hnilicka J, 1143 Hodgson JL, 1112 Hoffer LJ, 21 Hoffmann R. 1466 Hofmann A, 84 Holbrook TL, 741 Holden JM, 1288 Holman RT, 831 Ho ML, 524 Hopkinson JM, 730 Houk RS, 547 Hoving EB, 643 Howard BV, 1543, 1577 Howard LJ, 865 Howe SM, 1288 Hrboticky N, 483 Hsu Y-C, 1242 Hudgins LC, 474, 1372, 1487 Hughes CK, 1647 Hughes GS, 688 Huster G, 562 Hutchinson RG, 1604 Huttunen JK, 120

lacono JM, 40, 660 lbuki F, 620 Illig E, 562 Imaizumi K, 1034 Innis SM, 483 Irving MH, 143 Isbell TR, 859 Ishak R, 1015 Istfan NW, 1177 Itokawa Y, 100 Ito Y, 1487 Ivy JL, 847

Jaarin K, 1010 Jackson MY, 1625 Jacobs DR Jr, 1604 Jacques PF, 352 Jakober B, 155 James WPT, 1061 Jansen G, 643 Jarien Z, 1076 Jeevanandam M, 1242 Jeffery RW, 1621 Jensen MD, 172 Jéquier E, 14 Johnson A, 1535 Johnson SB, 831 Johns T, 448 Jones DY, 942, 1281 Jones MB, 942, 1281 Jordan P. 326 Joven J, 886 Jung EH, 100 Junshi C. 575

Kadir KA, 1076 Kahn HS, 1515, 1566 Kanawaliwali O'Connor H, 1647 Kandil H, 1411 Kantola M, 1222 Karp R, 576 Kassarjian Z, 1480 Kasser T, 1151 Katsiyiannaki-Latoufi E, 676 Kaufmann NA, 899 Kehavias JJ, 1339 Kelley DS, 40 Kendall A, 1124 Kennan WS, 1068 Kinsella JE, 178 Klein GL, 399 Klein PD, 585 Klesges LM, 859 Klesges RC, 859 Knekt P, 283 Knopp RH, 890 Knowler WC, 1543, 1577 Knox TA, 1480 Komuro E, 201 Kondo M, 210 Koonsvitsky BP, 942, 1281 Kopple JD, 934 Kor HT, 1027 Korpela H, 1222 Kotler DP, 149 Kotze TJvW, 1171 Kramer G, 1021 Krause WL, 670 Kretsch MJ, 1266 Krey SH, 7 Kriley M, 1476 Krinsky NI, 238 Kripke SA, 953 Krishnan Nair M, 298 Kukielka D, 1253 Kumanyaka SK, 1631 Kusdiono, 1460 Kushner R. 1143 Kushner RF, 161, 180 Kuskowski MA, 95 Kuukka M, 1222

Ladas SD, 676 Laggner A, 976 Lamparelli RD, 537 Lampe JW, 1235 Lamy P, 769 Landau BR, 980 Landry M, 425 Larson K, 594 Lashley D, 542 Laubscher R, 1171 Lavallée N, 1134 Leaf CD, 247 Leblanc C, 425 Leggitt JL, 585 Lehmann D, 962 LeMay LG, 126 Lenz K, 976 Leonard BE, 1642 Leport C, 437 Le Quintrec Y, 769 Letizia KA, 854 Levander OA, 1288 Levine JJ, 1217 Levitsky DA, 1124 Lichtman S, 1345 Lillioja S, 1577 Lima AF, 730 Lim JB, 1015 Lindsey SL, 491 Ling PR, 1177 Lin PYT, 942, 1281 Lipschitz DA, 599 Lissner L, 1124

Kwong LK, 558

Little RA, 143 Lloyd T. 879 LoMonte AF, 1339 London S, 166 Longcope C, 166 Longnecker MP, 1288 Lönnerdal B, 457 Lopes SM, 1177, 628 Lopez P, 55 Lorenc RS, 698 Love JE, 40 Lovelady CA, 457 Low WHS, 1027 Luc G, 206 Lüdin E. 265 Luitingh-van der Veen M, 469 Lundholm K, 764 Lunec J, 362 Lye MS, 1015

Maatela J, 283 Macfarlane BJ, 537 MacKinnon MJ, 483 MacPhail P, 537 Mahuren JD, 1436 Maletta GJ, 95 Malone W, 723 Malone WF, 305 Malvy D, 74 Manorama R, 1031 Manson J, 1102 Marais MP, 1171 Marcus EB, 1552, 1612 Margolin G, 562 Marin MC, 466 Mark DA, 589 Marshall JA, 812 Marsh HM, 1138 Martin C, 665 Martinez C, 773 Martinez GA, 979 Martini IA, 643 Martini MC, 1253 Martorell R, 977, 1522 Marzuki A, 1010, 1076 Masana L, 886 Mascioli EA, 628 Mason JB, 1450 Massé J, 982 Massoudi MS, 923 Mathew B, 298 Mathews-Roth MM, 573 Matteucci A, 1191 Mattson DE, 47 Mayer EJ, 812 Mayet F, 537 Mazess RB, 132, 178 McAdam PA, 1288 McArthur R, 1205 McCann BS, 890 McCarron DA, 542 McDonald BE, 1230 McGarvey ST, 1586 McGinnis JM, 1512 McGowan DM, 1378 McIntosh GH, 1205 McKinlay S, 166 McLennan PL, 1039, 1047 McMahon MM, 1138 McShane LM, 1354 Mela DJ, 908 Melchior J-C, 437, 826 Mele L, 1460 Mendeloff AI, 182, 580, 985 Mendoza F, 977 Mendoza FE, 1522 Mercuri O. 466 Merry P, 362 Mettraux C, 946 Meydani M, 975 Meydani SN, 975, 983, 1275 Meyer C, 723 Michalek AV, 865 Miles CW, 430 Miller DR, 524 Miller KW, 1281 Miller RA, 975 Miller RG, 1329 Miller RH, 847 Millward J, 1411 Minghelli G, 14 Mitchell BD, 1312, 1529, 1571 Morales M, 55 Morris JS, 1288 Morrow FD, 1275 Moser UK, 326 Mott DM, 1577 Moulia-Pelat J-P, 66, 70, 74 Mourey M-S, 66, 70, 74 Moutguin J-M, 1397 Muntzel M, 542 Murphy ME, 194 Muskiet FAJ, 643, 1197 Must A, 839

Naito Y, 210 N'Diaye M, 66, 70, 74 Nelson D, 530 Nelson ME, 1304 Nelson MK, 95 Nelson RA, 1361 Nelson RG, 1543 Nendrawati H. 1460 Nestel PJ, 1205, 1210 Netteburg KL, 879 Nève J, 1323 Newbrun E, 1266 Ngah WZW, 1076 Ng TKW, 1015 Niedobitek G. 764 Nierenberg DW, 652, 1443 Niki E, 201 Nikkari T. 283 Nishino K, 100 Nommsen LA, 457 Nordøy A, 1185 Nordt TK, 155 Norman EJ, 524 Norman Y, 899 Nozaki S, 638

Obarzanek E, 1631 O'Connor DL, 930 Odeleye OE, 177 Oe LP, 469 Offringa PJ, 1197 Okken A, 643 Ong ASH, 1021, 1042 Oyamada H, 210

Packer L, 1050 Pandji A, 1460 Parpia B, 575 Parra H-J, 655 Pastini E, 215 Pasternak RC, 1165 Pastors JG, 1431 Patterson KY, 126, 1288 Pauly TA, 1436 Pawson IG, 1522 Pavette H. 984 Pearson DR, 1436 Pedersen AB, 879 Peek MEM, 612 Peeples JM, 1455 Pelican S, 1625 Peretz A, 1323 Peterson D. 1042 Peterson DM, 1021 PetitClerc C, 665 Peto R, 283 Pettei MJ, 1217 Pettitt DJ, 1543 Phinney SD, 831, 1404 Picciano MF, 930 Pierson RN Jr, 149, 1339, 1345 Pirke KM. 800 Pi-Sunyer FX, 397, 1595 Pleehachinda R, 554 Plezia PM, 90 Pohl SL, 1431 Pope-Cordle J, 1151 Popp-Snijders C, 469 Poste LM, 1425 Prabhala RH, 90 Prasad AS, 403 Prentice AM, 803 Primrose JN, 287 Pronczuk A, 491 Pronicka E, 698 Proulx JM, 1625 Pryor WA, 391, 702 Puhl SM, 1112 Puska P, 326

Quinn LM, 7 Qureshi AA, 1021, 1042 Qureshi N, 1021, 1042

Raiten DJ, 78 Ramias L, 1242 Ramirez AG, 1639 Rapacz J, 1042 Raptis SA, 676 Rasmussen O, 520 Ravaglia G, 1191 Ravussin E, 594, 821, 1368, 1577 Razak TA, 1010 Regensteiner JG, 812 Retzlaff BM, 890 Reynolds RD, 78, 84, 698 Ribaya-Mercado JD, 1275 Riedel KD, 1425 Rigaud D, 437 Rimondi S, 1191 Ringer TV, 688 Rinta-Kiikka S, 1222 Rising R, 594 Rivera YM, 40 Rizza RA, 1138 Robbins ST, 78 Roberts D, 1 Robertson JMcD, 346 Robinson MF, 748 Robyn CE, 32 Roche AF, 979, 985 Rocklin R, 975 Rolls BJ, 872 Rombeau JL, 953 Rosado JL, 55 Rosenberg IH, 1450 Rossander-Hultén L, 112, 554

Ross P, 1378 Rouflart MJJ, 1318 Rozen R, 826 Ruckmini C, 1031 Rudman D, 47 Rumpler WV, 430 Ruppenthal M, 723 Russell RM, 1275, 1480 Ruz M, 1295 Ryan AS, 979 Ryan JA, 688

Saad MF, 1543

Saavedra JM, 790 Sacchetti DA, 908 Sacks FM, 1165 Sahvoun N. 1275 Salmon D, 437 Salonen JT, 1222 Salonen R, 1222 Sandberg A-S, 112 Sanders ME, 688 Sanderson M, 287 Sangal S. 606 Sankaranarayanan R, 298 San MM, 1076 Sarda P, 886 Saris WHM, 1318 Sato K, 201 Sauberlich HE, 1266 Savage JM, 803 Savaiano DA, 1253 Sbrocco T, 1151 Scalfi L, 1130 Schalch W, 1222 Schaltenbrand WE, 1436 Schectman G, 1466 Schiller WR, 1242 Schlundt DG, 1151 Schmidt K, 383 Schmidt U, 537 Schneeman BO, 1259 Schneeweiss B, 976 Schneider H, 61 Schoeller DA, 161, 180, 1143, 1504 Schols AMWJ, 421 Schonk CM, 612 Schorah CJ, 287 Schutz Y. 14 Schwalberg MD, 865 Scott FW, 1425 Scott NA, 143 Seale JL, 430 Selhub J, 1450 Sellen D, 803 Seppänen K, 1222 Serfass RE, 547 Settle RG, 953 Shahkhalili Y, 946 Shamaan NA, 1076 Shen Z, 1021 Shepherd K, 1 Shepherd RW, 1 Sherrard DJ, 399 Shike M, 1487, 399 Shintani TT, 1647 Shipley KA, 143 Shultz T. 799 Shuran M, 1361 Siegenberg D, 537 Sies H, 194 Silva B, 730 Silverman DI, 1165

Simmons IJ, 1197

Singh A, 126 Singh VN, 386 Sinha S, 370 Sirtori CR, 1191 Slater TF, 394 Slavin JL, 1235 Smith FG, 547 Smith J, 1642 Smith TA, 962 Smoak BL, 84, 126 Sobala GM, 287 Soeters PB, 421, 1318 Sohlström A, 782 Sola R. 886 Spadafora P, 681 Sparks KE, 7 Specker BL, 524 Speirs J, 562 Spooner V, 962 Sritongkul N. 554 Stähelin HB, 265 Stampfer M, 1102 Stampfer MJ, 1288 Staten MA, 27 Steffee WP, 7 Stegink LD, 670 Stein H, 764 Stein RJ, 859 Stein Y, 899 Stern MP, 1312, 1529, 1571 Stevenson DK, 558 Stevens VJ, 1631 Stich HF, 298 Stockenhuber F, 976 Story M, 1535 Streicher P, 562 Striegl G, 314 Strupp BJ, 1124 Stukel TA, 1443, 652 Sugano M, 1034 Sullivan DH, 599 Sundram K, 1047 Susser M, 1384 Suttie JW, 942 Suwanik R, 554 Svendsen OL, 1117 Swanson AG, 587

Tal A, 537 Tamura T, 930 Tan B. 1071 Tan DT, 1047 Tan DTS, 1027 Tang AB, 1404 Tanigawa T, 210 Tannenbaum SR, 247 Tanner MA, 1068 Tarasuk V, 442 Tarwotjo I, 1460 Taylor CM, 755 Taylor D, 1151 Taylor M, 803 Taylor PC, 40 Taylor PR, 1288 Temler E. 61

Swinburn B, 1368, 594

Teppo L, 283 Teran JC, 7 Tezanos-Pinto RG, 1404 The Skin Cancer Prevention Study Group, 1443 Thomas BJ, 1 Thompson CD, 748 Thompson L, 1295 Thompson LU, 782 Thompson WO, 1235 Thornton WH Jr. 499 Thurnham DI, 574 Tierney AR, 149 Tilden RL, 1460 Tinker LF, 981, 1259 Titgemeyer EC, 1418 Toner N, 370 Top GM, 1076 Torgan CE, 847 Toth JP, 736 Tracy T, 562 Tremblay A, 425, 1134 Trevithick JR, 346 Trimbo SL, 628 Troisi RJ, 1104 Trout DL, 322 Tubiana M, 223 Tuntawiroon M. 554 Turnbull BW, 1354 Turner PR, 886

Vachon F, 437 Valadian I, 1493 Valway S, 1535 van den Berg H, 695 Vandergrift J, 562 van der Kooy K, 179 van der Meulen J, 469 VanItallie T. 1102 van Raaij JMA, 612 van Staveren WA, 695, 1504 Varma SD, 335 Vasquez-Velasquez L, 800 Vaswani AN, 1378 Vatassery GT, 95 Vaughan L, 821 Vega GL, 638 Veillon C, 126, 1288 Verdy M, 665 Verkade HJ, 643 Vermaat-Miedema SH, 612 Verwaerde F, 769 Vildé J-L. 437 Villanueva VG, 84 Vogel JA, 795 Vokonas PS, 1104 Vonk RJ, 643 von Meyenfeldt MF, 1318

Ueda S, 210

Wadden TA, 854 Waeg G, 314 Waggoner CR, 1259, 1404 Walden CE, 890

Vorster HH, 577

Walk BE, 499 Walker ARP, 577 Walker BF, 577 Walls RC. 599 Walser M, 1337 Wang J, 149, 1339, 1345 Warady BA, 1476 Ware JA, 1165 Waters DL, 503 Watson RR, 90, 177 Weaver CM, 745 Webb P, 606 Weber FE, 1042 Weimann BJ, 1056 Weisburger JH, 226 Weiser H, 1056 Weiss ST, 1104 Welty TK, 1616 Werkman SH, 1455 Westerterp KR, 421 Westin T, 764 West KP Jr, 1460 Weststrate JA, 179 Whanger PD, 748 Whelton PK, 1631 Whitehead R, 14 Whittaker P, 106 Whyte J, 1205 Wieczorek E, 698 Will BH, 942 Willett W. 166 Willett WC, 1102, 1288 Williamson DF, 1515, 1566 Wilson RH, 1642 Winick M, 589, 1336 Winterrowd GE, 688 Wishnok JS, 247 Wolever TMS, 681 Wolfe RR, 981 Wolfson M, 934 Wolmarans P. 1171 Wong WW, 585 Wood PJ, 1425 Woodward BD, 1329 Wouters EFM, 421 Wright JJK, 1021 Wu J, 562 Wurtman RJ, 1249 Wyatt DT, 530

Yamamoto Y, 201 Yaman C, 782 Yamazaki K, 620 Yano S, 620 Yasuda M, 210 Yoshikawa T, 210

Zagloul N, 1411 Zavoral JH, 1235 Ziegler EE, 670 Ziegler PJ, 1436 Ziegler RG, 251 Zilikens MC, 797 Zuk L, 854 Zulin F, 575 Zurlo F, 821